# ENU 6805 Introduction to Nuclear Reactor Materials Sections: 15CF, 1FE2, 2FED, OVER Fall 2020, MWF 9:35-10:35 AM

#### Instructor:

Dr. Assel Aitkaliyeva <u>aitkaliyeva@mse.ufl.edu</u> 352-846-3778

Office hours: T: 3:30-4:30PM, R: 9:00-9:30AM (via zoom), and by appointment

## Catalog Description

This course provides a background on the types of materials used in nuclear reactors and their response to reactor environment. Many of the desirable material properties designed for nuclear reactor materials may degrade with exposure to the extreme environments (irradiation, temperature, stress, etc.) that are common to nuclear reactors. The objective of this course is to provide nuclear engineering students with background in materials and to discuss the unique challenges that occur in these materials under irradiation, so students understand the limitations put on reactor operations and design by materials performance.

### Course Objectives

Successful students at the end of the course will have:

- A basic understanding of the relationship between material microstructure and macroscopic behavior of materials.
- An overall view of the materials used in nuclear power reactors, and an understanding of the basic mechanisms of materials degradation induced by neutron irradiation and the reactor environment including processes such as swelling, creep, phase transformations, embrittlement, and radiation induced segregation.
- The overall objective of the course is to enable the students (the majority of which may work directly in the nuclear materials area in the future) to understand the issues associated with materials degradation in nuclear reactors and be able to discuss said issues with others who do not have the appropriate background.

### Textbooks Required

None required. Course notes and suggested reading material will be provided through Canvas. Recommended reading material includes the following (individual chapters will be provided as needed):

# Recommended Materials to Assist with Understanding Course Objectives

- Fundamentals of Radiation Materials Science, G. Was
- Fundamental aspects of nuclear reactor fuel elements, D. R. Olander
- Nuclear Reactor Materials and Applications by B. Ma

### Recommended Texts and Support to Assist with Writing

• The Mayfield Handbook of Technical and Scientific Writing (available at http://www.mhhe.com/mayfieldpub/tsw/toc.htm). *Excellent resource and free!* 

• The University of Florida Reading and Writing Center is also available to help students become better readers and writers. More information (including operating hours) can be found at <a href="http://www.at.ufl.edu/rwcenter">http://www.at.ufl.edu/rwcenter</a>.

#### Course Outline

The following topics will be covered in the course:

#### Overview:

- Course introduction
- Introduction to nuclear materials

#### Fundamental materials science:

- Point defects
- Line defects
- Volume defects
- Diffusion
- Phase diagrams

### Radiation damage:

- Damage cascades
- Displacement energies, collision theory, energy loss
- Displacement cross-sections
- SRIM, range, damage
- Ion vs. neutron damage
- Microstructure evolution

# **Mechanical properties:**

- Creep
- Hardening
- Toughness

#### Fuel:

- Chemistry, fabrication, failure
- Microstructural changes
- Fission products
- Swelling
- Property changes

### Other issues:

- Hydriding
- Corrosion
- Accident behavior

**Note**: Course schedule may also change due to unscheduled travel, in which case you will be notified via Canvas and in class. Instructor reserves the right to hold make-up classes if necessary (for example, in case of class cancellations due to weather).

## Attendance and Expectations

Proper behavior in class is always important and leads to a relaxed and productive educational environment. Thus, eating, drinking, texting, reading of newspapers, working on homework for this or other courses, or other activities that are not part of the class are

not allowed. Students who do not comply with these requirements or who behave disorderly or disrespectfully may be asked to leave the classroom. Cell phone use during class is prohibited. Students MUST participate during classes, and especially during the student presentations at the end of the course to successfully complete the course.

Grading

Assignment	<b>Total Points</b>	Percentage of Final Grade
Homework Sets (5)	100 each	25%
Quizzes (3):	100 each	25%
Writing assignments (3)	100 each	25%
Video presentations (3)	100 each	25%
		100%

# **Grading Policy**

The grading scale is as follows:

Percent	Grade
93-100	A
90-92	A-
87-89	B+
83-86	В
80-82	B-
77-79	C+
73-76	C
70-72	C-
67-69	D+
63-66	D
60-62	D-
0-59	E
67-69 63-66 60-62	D+ D D-

More information on UF grading policy may be found at: <a href="https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/grades.aspx">https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/grades.aspx</a>

#### Make-up Exam Policy

Make-up Exams and Laboratory Experiments are only allowed through prior requests or DOCUMENTED medical reasons. In cases where students will be out of town, a reasonable attempt to take the exam before the scheduled exam date will be performed.

#### **Students Requiring Accommodations**

Students with disabilities requesting accommodations should first register with the Disability Resource Center (352-392-8565, <a href="https://www.dso.ufl.edu/drc">https://www.dso.ufl.edu/drc</a>) by providing appropriate documentation. Once registered, students will receive an accommodation letter which must be presented to the instructor when requesting accommodation. Students with disabilities should follow this procedure as early as possible in the semester.

#### **Course Evaluation**

Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via GatorEvals. Guidance on how to give feedback in a professional and respectful manner is available at <a href="https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/students/">https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/students/</a>. Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens and can complete evaluations through the email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via <a href="https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/">https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/</a>. Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students at <a href="https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/public-results/">https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/public-results/</a>.

# **University Honesty Policy**

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, "We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment." The Honor Code (<a href="https://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honor-code/">https://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honor-code/</a>) specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor.

## Commitment to a Safe and Inclusive Learning Environment

The Herbert Wertheim College of Engineering values broad diversity within our community and is committed to individual and group empowerment, inclusion, and the elimination of discrimination. It is expected that every person in this class will treat one another with dignity and respect regardless of gender, sexuality, disability, age, socioeconomic status, ethnicity, race, and culture.

If you feel like your performance in class is being impacted by discrimination or harassment of any kind, please contact your instructor or any of the following:

- Your academic advisor or Graduate Program Coordinator
- Robin Bielling, Director of Human Resources, 352-392-0903, rbielling@eng.ufl.edu
- Curtis Taylor, Associate Dean of Student Affairs, 352-392-2177, taylor@eng.ufl.edu
- Toshikazu Nishida, Associate Dean of Academic Affairs, 352-392-0943, nishida@eng.ufl.edu

### Special accommodations due to COVID impacts

1) For face to face section (15CF if the university permits in-person class):

If the situation improves, we will have face-to-face instructional sessions to accomplish the student learning objectives of this course. In response to COVID-19, the following policies and requirements are in place to maintain your learning environment and to enhance the safety of our in-classroom interactions.

• You are required to wear approved face coverings at all times during class and within buildings. Following and enforcing these policies and requirements are all

of our responsibility. Failure to do so will lead to a report to the Office of Student Conduct and Conflict Resolution.

- This course has been assigned a physical classroom with enough capacity to maintain physical distancing (6 feet between individuals) requirements. Please utilize designated seats and maintain appropriate spacing between students. Please do not move desks or stations.
- Sanitizing supplies are available in the classroom if you wish to wipe down your desks prior to sitting down and at the end of the class.
- Follow your instructor's guidance on how to enter and exit the classroom. Practice physical distancing to the extent possible when entering and exiting the classroom.
- If you are experiencing COVID-19 symptoms (<u>Click here for guidance from the CDC on symptoms of coronavirus</u>), please use the UF Health screening system and follow the instructions on whether you are able to attend class. <u>Click here for UF Health guidance on what to do if you have been exposed to or are experiencing Covid-19 symptoms</u>.
  - Course materials will be provided to you with an excused absence, and you will be given a reasonable amount of time to make up work. <u>Find</u> more information in the university attendance policies.

# 2) For online sections (15CF, 1FE2, 2FED, and OVER):

Our class sessions may be audio visually recorded for students in the class to refer back and for enrolled students who are unable to attend live. Students who participate with their camera engaged or utilize a profile image are agreeing to have their video or image recorded. If you are unwilling to consent to have your profile or video image recorded, be sure to keep your camera off and do not use a profile image. Likewise, students who un-mute during class and participate orally are agreeing to have their voices recorded. If you are not willing to consent to have your voice recorded during class, you will need to keep your mute button activated and communicate exclusively using the "chat" feature, which allows students to type questions and comments live. The chat will not be recorded or shared. As in all courses, unauthorized recording and unauthorized sharing of recorded materials is prohibited.

#### Software Use

All faculty, staff, and students at the University are required and expected to obey the laws and legal agreements governing software use. Failure to do so can lead to monetary damages and/or criminal penalties for the individual violator. Because such violations are also against University policies and rules, disciplinary action will be taken as appropriate. We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to uphold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity.

# **Student Privacy**

There are federal laws protecting your privacy with regards to grades earned in courses and on individual assignments. For more information, please see: <a href="http://registrar.ufl.edu/ferpa.html">http://registrar.ufl.edu/ferpa.html</a>

# **Campus Resources:**

### Health and Wellness

#### U Matter, We Care:

Your well-being is important to the University of Florida. The U Matter, We Care initiative is committed to creating a culture of care on our campus by encouraging members of our community to look out for one another and to reach out for help if a member of our community is in need. If you or a friend is in distress, please contact <a href="mailto:umatter@ufl.edu">umatter@ufl.edu</a> so that the U Matter, We Care Team can reach out to the student in distress. A nighttime and weekend crisis counselor is available by phone at 352-392-1575. The U Matter, We Care Team can help connect students to the many other helping resources available including, but not limited to, Victim Advocates, Housing staff, and the Counseling and Wellness Center. Please remember that asking for help is a sign of strength. In case of emergency, call 9-1-1.

Counseling and Wellness Center: <a href="http://www.counseling.ufl.edu/cwc">http://www.counseling.ufl.edu/cwc</a>, and 392-1575; and the University Police Department: 392-1111 or 9-1-1 for emergencies.

### Sexual Discrimination, Harassment, Assault, or Violence

If you or a friend has been subjected to sexual discrimination, sexual harassment, sexual assault, or violence contact the Office of Title IX Compliance, located at Yon Hall Room 427, 1908 Stadium Road, (352) 273-1094, title-ix@ufl.edu

### **Sexual Assault Recovery Services (SARS)**

Student Health Care Center, 392-1161.

University Police Department at 392-1111 (or 9-1-1 for emergencies), or http://www.police.ufl.edu/.

#### Academic Resources

**E-learning technical support**, 352-392-4357 (select option 2) or e-mail to Learning-support@ufl.edu. <a href="https://lss.at.ufl.edu/help.shtml">https://lss.at.ufl.edu/help.shtml</a>.

Career Resource Center, Reitz Union, 392-1601. Career assistance and counseling. <a href="https://www.crc.ufl.edu/">https://www.crc.ufl.edu/</a>.

**Library Support**, <a href="http://cms.uflib.ufl.edu/ask">http://cms.uflib.ufl.edu/ask</a>. Various ways to receive assistance with respect to using the libraries or finding resources.

**Teaching Center**, Broward Hall, 392-2010 or 392-6420. General study skills and tutoring. https://teachingcenter.ufl.edu/.

Writing Studio, 302 Tigert Hall, 846-1138. Help brainstorming, formatting, and writing papers. <a href="https://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/">https://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/</a>.

# **Student Complaints Campus:**

https://www.dso.ufl.edu/documents/UF Complaints policy.pdf.

On-Line Students Complaints: <a href="http://www.distance.ufl.edu/student-complaint-process">http://www.distance.ufl.edu/student-complaint-process</a>.